

2015广东省强网杯CTF初赛题之大黑阔writeup

原创

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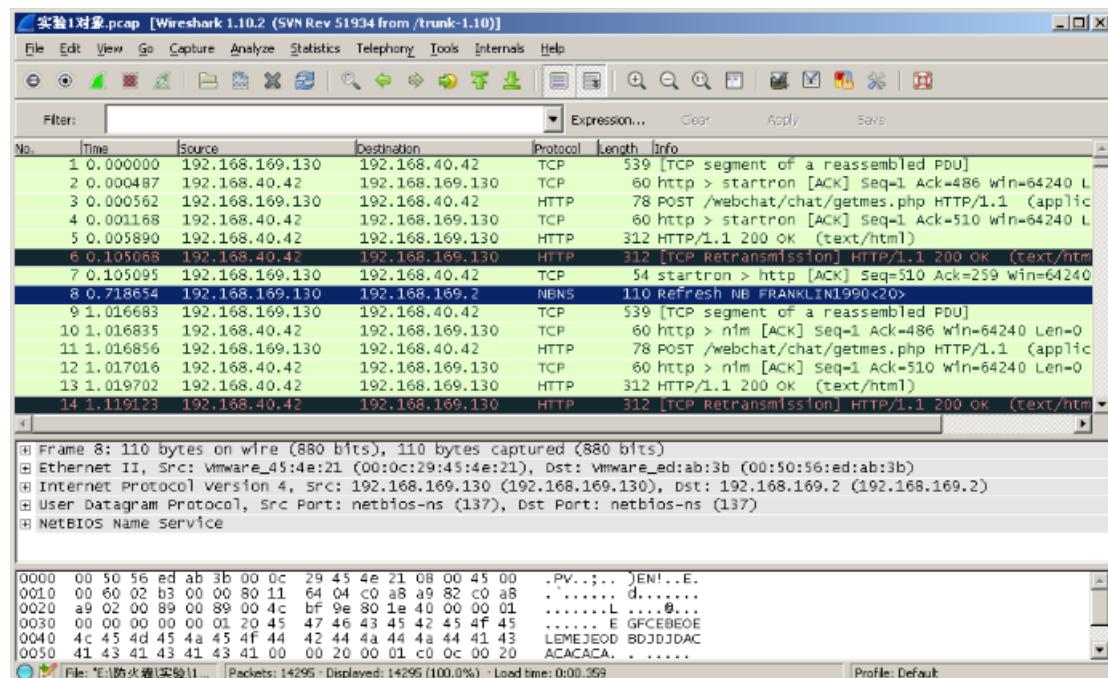
前几天的防火墙与入侵检测课上, 老师把广东省强网杯CTF其中的一道初赛题当做实践课的任务, 解题时学会了不少东西, 觉得挺有趣的, 所以记下来, 以下writeup仅仅是个人见解



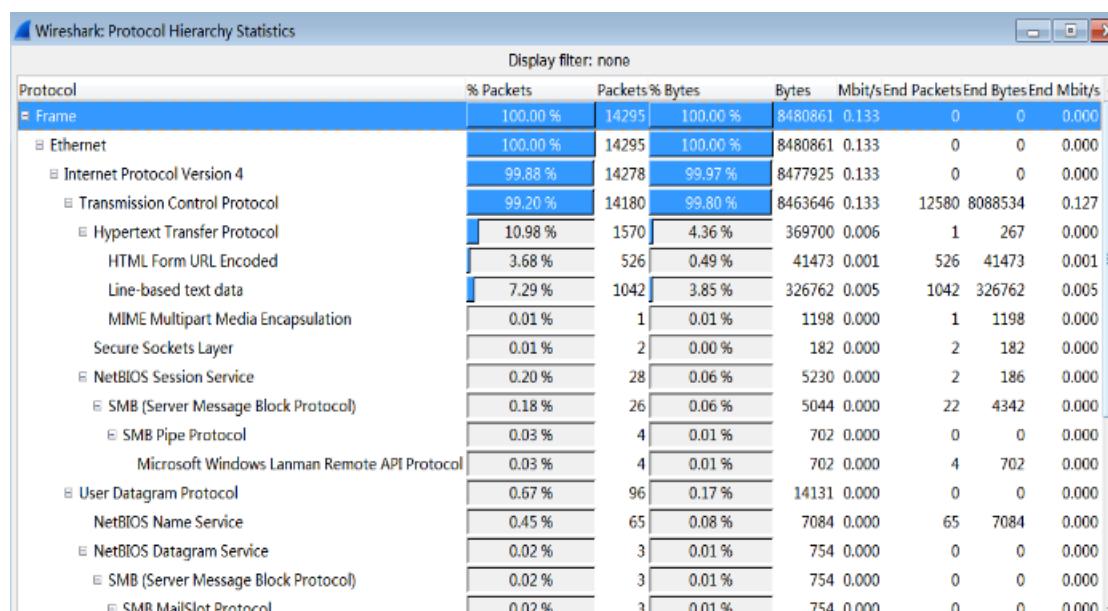
- 【大黑阔的数据包】是一个.pcap文件

详细步骤如下:

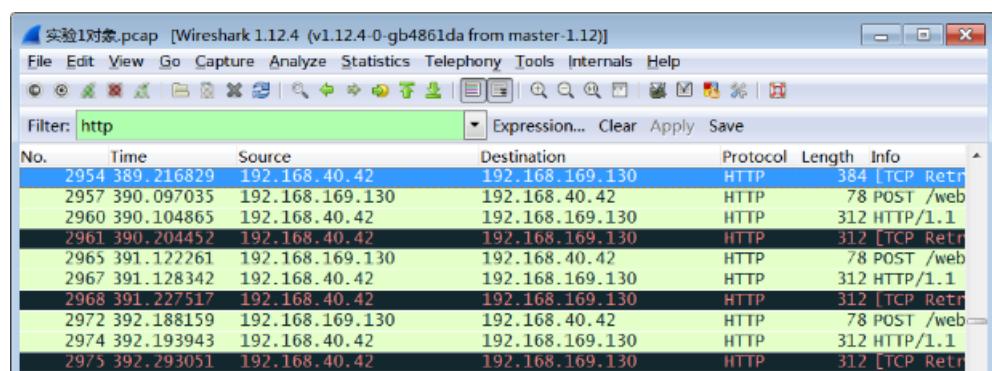
用Wireshark打开.pcap文件。

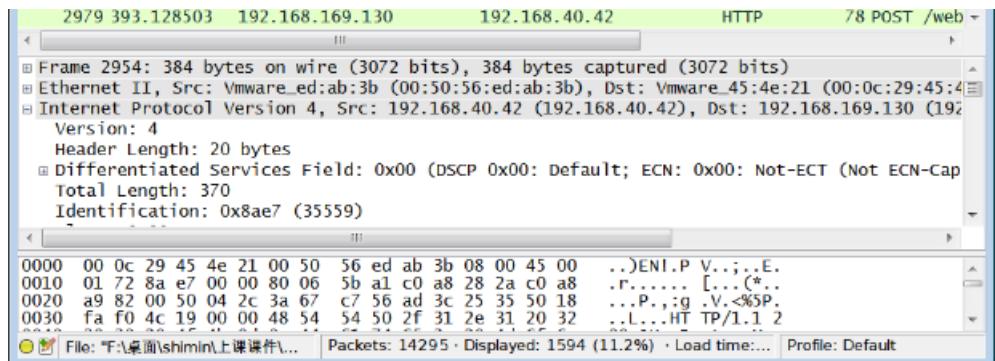


1、协议统计：在菜单中选择Statistics，然后选择Protocol Hierarchy，就可以统计出所在数据包中所含的IP协议、应用层协议。



2、数据过滤：由于抓包数据看起来比较杂乱，可以根据需求在Filter对话框中输入命令进行过滤。将http包过滤出来。





实验1对象.pcap [Wireshark 1.12.4 (v1.12.4-0-gb4861da from master-1.12)]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

Filter: http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3	0.000562	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
11	1.016856	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
18	2.016679	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
32	3.034673	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
40	4.048629	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
46	5.049796	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
55	6.065956	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
63	7.079432	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
70	8.082316	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
78	9.081427	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha
86	10.084748	192.168.169.130	192.168.40.42	HTTP	78	POST /webcha

Frame 3: payload: 0-484 (483 bytes)
 Frame 3: payload: 485-508 (24 bytes)
 Segment count: 2
 Reassembled TCP length: 509
 Reassembled TCP Data: 504f5354202f776562636861742f636861742f6765746d65...]

HTTP Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTML Form URL Encoded: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

- Form item: "sender" = "haiou"
- Form item: "geter" = "haozi"

-分析：可知双方微信聊天的ip地址以及ID。

实验1对象.pcap [Wireshark 1.12.4 (v1.12.4-0-gb4861da from master-1.12)]

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Tools Internals Help

Filter: http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3113	410.313660	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	343	[TCP Retransmission] HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
3830	425.628440	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	343	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
3408	448.410259	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	343	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
3409	448.508916	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	343	[TCP Retransmission] HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
185	23.140438	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	344	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
186	23.240132	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	344	[TCP Retransmission] HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
14145	488.473076	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	344	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
14146	488.577432	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	344	[TCP Retransmission] HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
1732	231.468320	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	346	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
1733	231.568187	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	346	[TCP Retransmission] HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
2685	354.087073	192.168.40.42	192.168.169.13	HTTP	347	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

Frame 3408: 343 bytes on wire (2744 bits), 343 bytes captured (2744 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: VMware_45:4e:21 (00:0c:29:45:4e:21), Dst: VMware_45:4e:21 (00:0c:29:45:4e:21)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.40.42 (192.168.40.42), Dst: 192.168.169.130 (192.168.169.130)
 Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80 (80), Dst Port: 1070 (1070), Seq: 10320, Ack: 20956, Len: 289

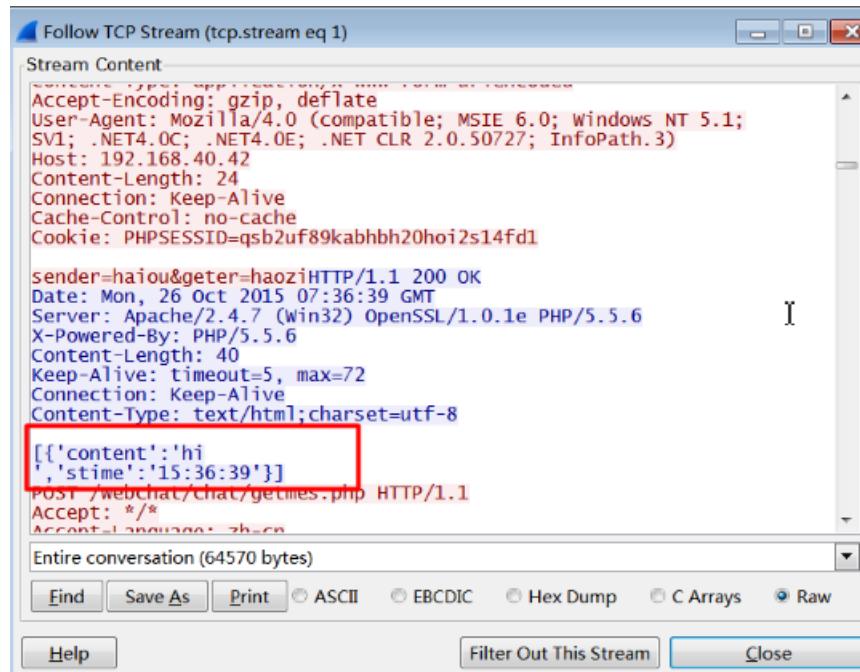
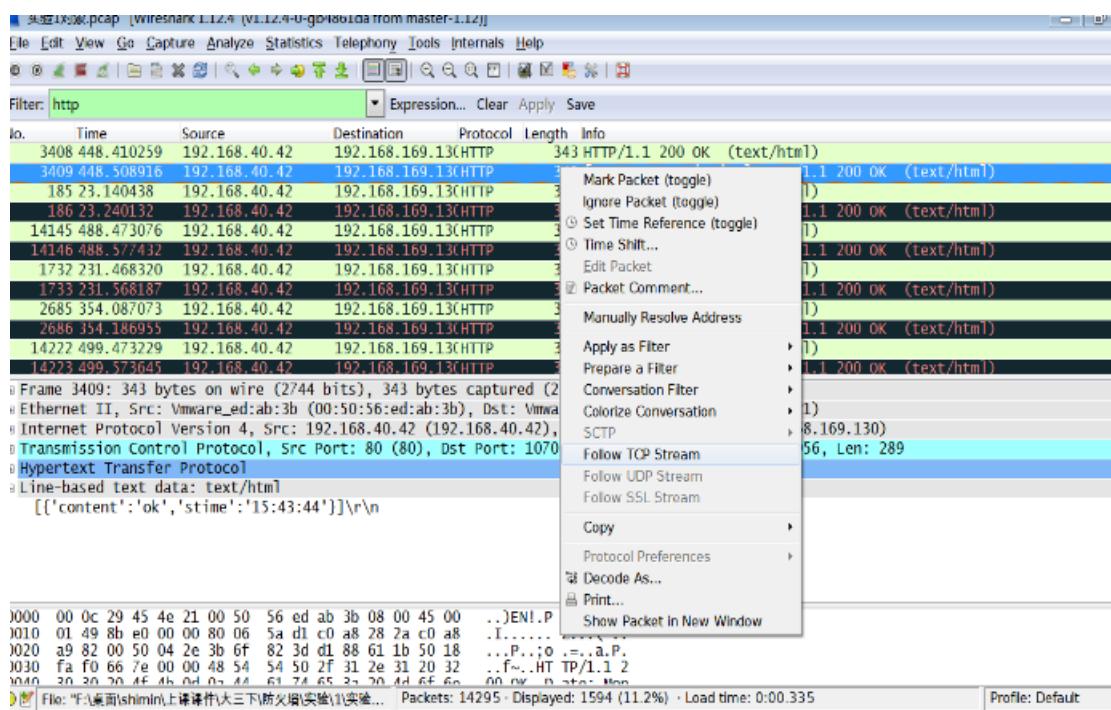
HTTP Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Line-based text data: text/html

```
[{"content": "ok", "stime": "15:43:44"}]\r\n
```

-分析：按Length递增排列分类，点击Length大于343时的包时发现其中含有聊天记录。

3、使用”Follow TCP Stream”查看Tcp流中的应用层数据。在包列表中选择一个包，然后选择Wireshark工具栏菜单的”Following TCP Streams”选项(或者使用包列表鼠标右键的上下文菜单)。然后，Wireshark就会创建合适的显示过滤器，并弹出一个对话框显示TCP流的所有数据。流的内容出现的顺序同他们在网络中出现的顺序一致。从A到B的通信标记为红色，从B到A的通信标记为蓝色。非打印字符将会被显示为圆点。



- 分析：截取出如下聊天记录

```

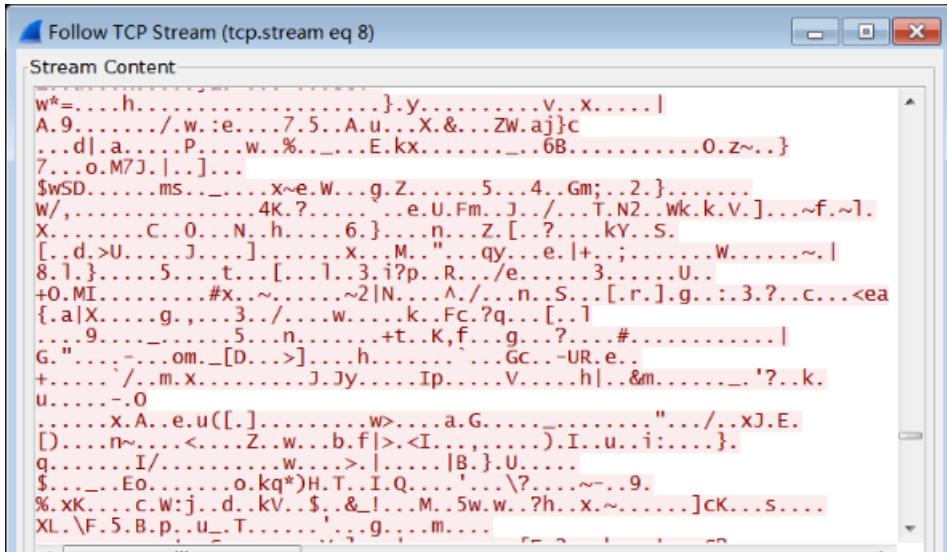
[{'content':'hi','stime':'15:36:39'}]
content=i am here what?&sender=haiou&geter=haozi 15:36:48
[{'content':'next week','stime':'15:37:07'}]
[{'content':'we can go somewhere to have a rest','stime':'15:37:30'}]
[{'content':'where are you going ?','stime':'15:38:05'}]
content=i don't have idea&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
[{'content':'how about tangshang','stime':'15:38:25'}]
content=but i was born in tangshan&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
[{'content':'wow....','stime':'15:38:47'}]
[{'content':'then how about tianyahaijiao','stime':'15:38:57'}]
content=sounds like not bad&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
content=where is that?&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
[{'content':'i ....do not know','stime':'15:39:30'}]
[{'content':'but i can check in my map img','stime':'15:39:43'}]
content;if it is a place with water....&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
[{'content':'then?','stime':'15:40:06'}]
content=i can not swim&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
[{'content':'god....','stime':'15:40:20'}]
[{'content':'then...you dont want go anywhere?','stime':'15:40:38'}]
content=i have no idea&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
[{'content':'how about wangsicong 100?','stime':'15:41:36'}]
content=what meaning?&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
[{'content':'how about wangsicong 100?','stime':'15:41:52'}]
[{'content':'guominlaogong ','stime':'15:42:05'}]
[{'content':'lol...','stime':'15:42:10'}]
content=what is 100?&sender=haiou&geter=haoziHTTP/1.1 200 OK
[{'content':'his family has alot of building..you know...','stime':'15:42:44'}]
content=yes....&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
content=but i really do not know the way&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
content=can you show me the way in the map?&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
[{'content':'ok','stime':'15:43:44'}]
[{'content':'upload to me','stime':'15:43:49'}]
content=ok&sender=haiou&geter=haozi
content=see that?&sender=haiou&geter=haoziHTTP/1.1 200 OK
[{'content':'well! ','stime':'15:44:35'}]

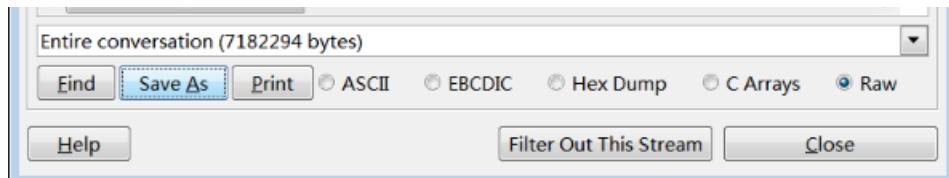
```

他们聊天的内容是计划下周的出行目的地是“王思聪 100”（他家的建筑），有传图。

4、还原图片：利用WinHex软件

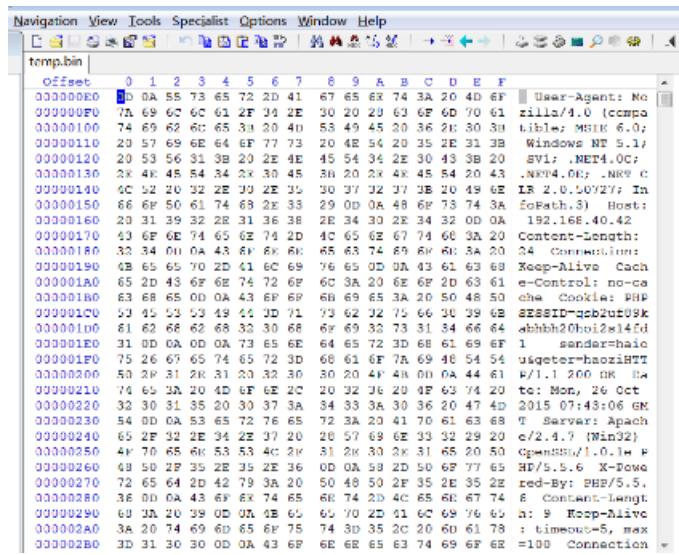
(1) 将TCP流另存为temp.bin



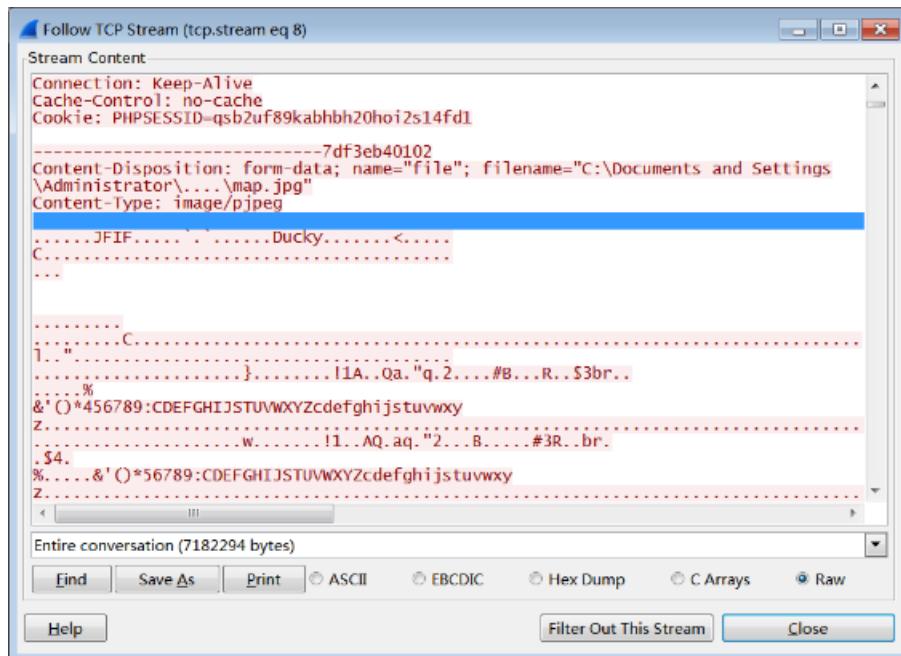


(2) 利用WinHex从保存的原始文件中将上传的图片还原出来

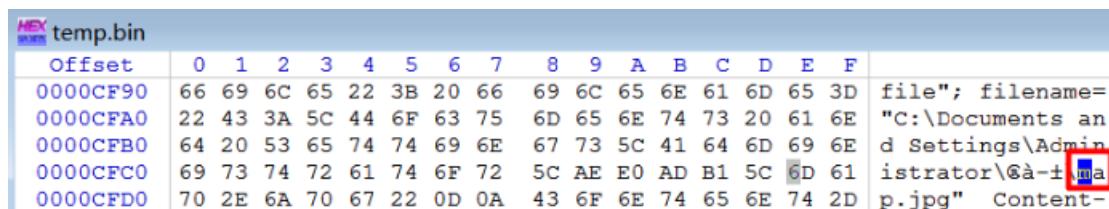
将保存的temp.bin用WinHex打开，可以看到文件中包含HTTP请求信息以及我们的图片信息，还有文件结尾的尾部信息。需要确定图片文件的原始信息头和尾，并去掉多余的部分。



回到Wireshark中，会看到我们刚才的数据流中关于图片的头部分。



在Content-Type: image/jpeg后面有两个换行符，在原始文件中换行符用十六进制表示是“0D 0A”，因为有两个，所以我们在图片名字map.jpg附近寻找“0D 0A 0D 0A”，后面的部分就表示图片的开始。



0000CFE0	54 79 70 65 3A 20 69 6D 61 67 65 2F 70 6A 70 65	Type: image/pjpe
0000CFF0	67 0D 0A 0D 0A FF D8 FF E0 00 10 4A 46 49 46 00	g yōyà JFIF
0000D000	01 01 01 00 60 00 60 00 00 FF EC 00 11 44 75 63	' ` yì Duc
0000D010	6B 79 00 01 00 04 00 00 00 3C 00 00 FF DB 00 43	ky < yū c
0000D020	00 02 01 01 02 01 01 02 02 02 02 02 02 02 03	
0000D030	05 03 03 03 03 03 06 04 04 03 05 07 06 07 07 07	
0000D040	06 07 07 08 09 0B 09 08 08 0A 08 07 07 0A 0D 0A	
0000D050	0A 0B 0C 0C 0C 0C 07 09 0E 0F 0D 0C 0E 0B 0C 0C	
0000D060	0C FF DB 00 43 01 02 02 02 03 03 03 06 03 03 06	yū c
0000D070	0C 08 07 08 0C	
0000D080	0C	
0000D090	0C	
0000D0A0	0C 0C 0C 0C 0C FF C0 00 11 08 0F E2 15 6C 03	" yÀ à 1
0000D0B0	01 22 00 02 11 01 03 11 01 FF C4 00 1F 00 00 01	yÀ

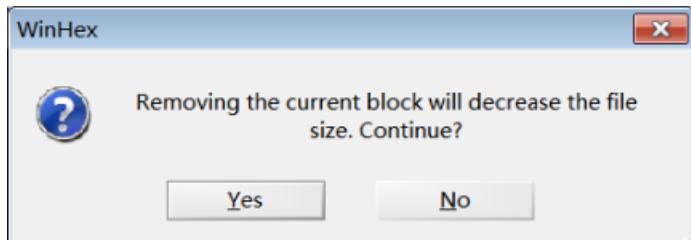
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Offset: CFCE

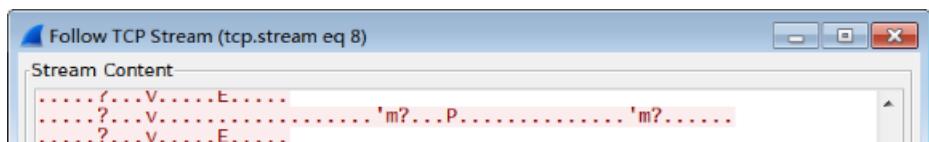
= 109 Block:

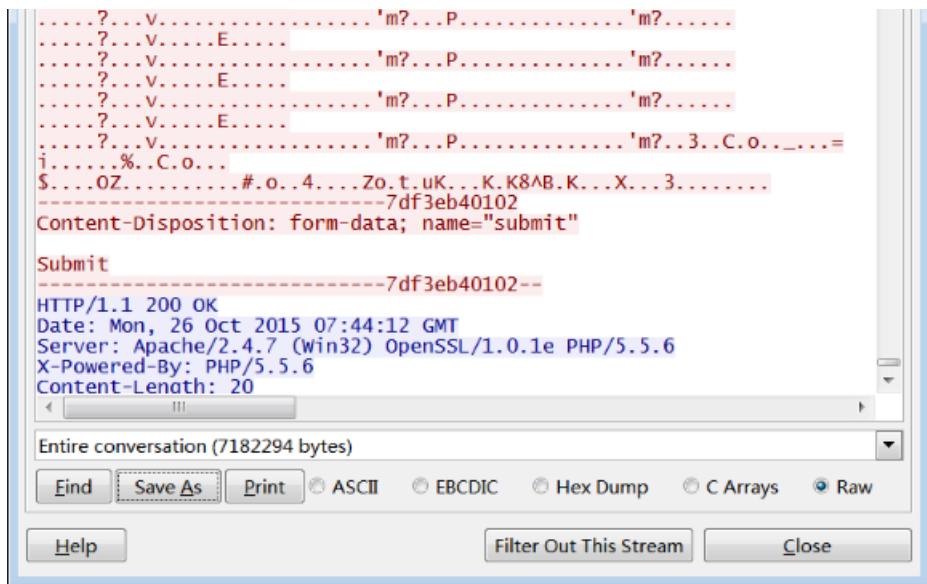
temp.bin																
Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
0000CEC0	30 2E 34 32 0D 0A 43 6F 6E 74 65 6E 74 2D 4C 65	0.42 Content-L														
0000CED0	6E 67 74 68 3A 20 37 31 31 36 31 38 30 0D 0A 43	ength: 7116180 C														
0000CEE0	6F 6E 6E 65 63 74 69 6F 6E 3A 20 4B 65 65 70 2D	onnection: Keep-														
0000CEF0	41 6C 69 76 65 0D 0A 43 61 63 68 65 2D 43 6F 6E	Alive Cache-Co														
0000CF00	74 72 6F 6C 3A 20 6E 6F 2D 63 61 63 68 65 0D 0A	trol: no-cache														
0000CF10	43 6F 6F 6B 69 65 3A 20 50 48 50 53 45 53 53 49	Cookie: PHPSESS														
0000CF20	44 3D 71 73 62 32 75 66 38 39 6B 61 62 68 62 68	D=qsb2uf89kabhb1														
0000CF30	32 30 68 6F 69 32 73 31 34 66 64 31 0D 0A 0D 0A	20hoi2s14fd1														
0000CF40	2D	-----7d:														
0000CF50	2D 37 64 66	3eb40102 Conten														
0000CF60	33 65 62 34 30 31 30 32 0D 0A 43 6F 6E 74 65 6E	t-Disposition: s														
0000CF70	74 2D 44 69 73 70 6F 73 69 74 69 6F 6E 3A 20 66	orm-data; name=														
0000CF80	6F 72 6D 2D 64 61 74 61 3B 20 6E 61 6D 65 3D 22	file"; filename=														
0000CF90	66 69 6C 65 22 3B 20 66 69 6C 65 6E 61 6D 65 3D	"C:\Documents a														
0000CFA0	22 43 3A 5C 44 6F 63 75 6D 65 6E 74 73 20 61 6E	d Settings\Admini														
0000CFB0	64 20 53 65 74 74 69 6E 67 73 5C 41 64 6D 69 6E	strator\Gà-t\ma														
0000CFC0	69 73 74 72 61 74 6F 72 5C AE E0 AD B1 5C 6D 61	p.jpg" Content-														
0000CFD0	70 2E 6A 70 67 22 0D 0A 43 6F 6E 74 65 6E 74 2D	Type: image/pjpe														
0000CFE0	54 79 70 65 3A 20 69 6D 61 67 65 2F 70 6A 70 65	g yōyà JFIF														
0000CFF0	67 0D 0A 0D 0A FF D8 FF E0 00 10 4A 46 49 46 00	' ` yì Duc														
0000D000	01 01 01 00 60 00 60 00 00 FF EC 00 11 44 75 63	ky < yū c														
0000D010	6B 79 00 01 00 04 00 00 00 3C 00 00 FF DB 00 43															
0000D020	00 02 01 01 02 01 01 02 02 02 02 02 02 02 03															
0000D030	05 03 03 03 03 03 06 04 04 03 05 07 06 07 07 07															
0000D040	06 07 07 08 09 0B 09 08 08 0A 08 07 07 0A 0D 0A															
0000D050	0A 0B 0C 0C 0C 0C 07 09 0E 0F 0D 0C 0E 0B 0C 0C															

按下delete键，将文件中的多余头部确认删除。



回到wireshark中，看看图片传送完毕之后的尾部部分。可以看到，这次是一个换行符，后面有些文件结束标志“——”。





同样在原始文件中删除它们。

006C9420	E0 ED 23 E1 6F EC E0 34 FF 00 0C E9 5A 6F 87 74	àí#áoià4ý éZožt
006C9430	F9 75 4B 89 DE DB 4B B6 4B 38 5E 42 11 4B 94 8C	ùuKëBÜKPK8^B K"ë
006C9440	00 58 AA A8 CE 33 85 03 B0 A2 8A 00 FF D9 0D 0A	X^í3.. °çS yÙ █
006C9450	2D	-----
006C9460	2D 37 64 66	-----7df
006C9470	33 65 62 34 30 31 30 32 0D 0A 43 6F 6E 74 65 6E	3eb40102 Conten
006C9480	74 2D 44 69 73 70 6F 73 69 74 69 6F 6E 3A 20 66	t-Disposition: f
006C9490	6F 72 6D 2D 64 61 74 61 3B 20 6E 61 6D 65 3D 22	orm-data; name="
006C94A0	73 75 62 6D 69 74 22 0D 0A 0D 0A 53 75 62 6D 69	sukmi
006C94B0	74 0D 0A 2D	t -----
006C94C0	2D	-----

navigation	View	Tools	Specialist	Options	Window	Help										
temp.bin																
Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
006CC680	67	65	74	65	72	3D	68	61	6F	7A	69	0D	0A	43	6F	6E
006CC690	74	65	6E	74	2D	54	79	70	65	3A	20	61	70	70	6C	69
006CC6A0	63	61	74	69	6F	6E	2F	78	2D	77	77	77	2D	66	6F	72
006CC6B0	6D	2D	75	72	6C	65	6E	63	6F	64	65	64	0D	0A	41	63
006CC6C0	63	65	70	74	2D	45	6E	63	6F	64	69	6E	67	3A	20	67
006CC6D0	7A	69	70	2C	20	64	65	66	6C	61	74	65	0D	0A	55	73
006CC6E0	65	72	2D	41	67	65	6E	74	3A	20	4D	6F	7A	69	6C	6C
006CC6F0	61	2F	34	2E	30	20	28	63	6F	6D	70	61	74	69	62	6C
006CC700	65	3B	20	4D	53	49	45	20	36	2E	30	3B	20	57	6	6E
006CC710	64	6F	77	73	20	4E	54	20	35	2E	31	3B	20	53	56	31
006CC720	3B	20	2E	4E	45	54	34	2E	30	43	3B	20	2E	4E	45	54
006CC730	34	2E	30	45	3B	20	2E	4E	45	54	20	43	4C	52	20	32
006CC740	2E	30	2E	35	30	37	32	37	3B	20	49	6E	66	6F	50	61
006CC750	74	68	2E	33	29	0D	0A	48	6F	73	74	3A	20	31	39	32
006CC760	2E	31	36	38	2E	34	30	2E	34	32	0D	0A	43	6F	6E	74
006CC770	65	6E	74	2D	4C	65	6E	67	74	68	3A	20	32	34	0D	0A
006CC780	43	6F	6E	6E	65	63	74	69	6F	6E	3A	20	4B	65	65	70
006CC790	2D	41	6C	69	76	65	0D	0A	43	61	63	68	65	2D	43	6F
006CC7A0	6E	74	72	6F	6C	3A	20	6E	6F	2D	63	61	63	68	65	60
006CC7B0	0A	43	6F	6F	6B	69	65	3A	20	50	48	50	53	45	53	53
006CC7C0	49	44	3D	71	73	62	32	75	66	38	39	6B	61	62	68	62
006CC7D0	68	32	30	68	6F	69	32	73	31	34	66	64	31	0D	0A	0D
006CC7E0	0A															

这时文件中就仅仅是原始图片的内容了，如下，将文件另存为test.jpg。

Navigation View Tools Specialist Options Window Help

temp.bin

Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
006C92B0	1F	F0	C9	DF	0A	FF	00	E8	99	FC	3F	FF	00	C2	76	D3
006C92C0	FF	00	8D	D1	45	00	1F	F0	C9	DF	0A	FF	00	E8	99	FC
006C92D0	3F	FF	00	C2	76	D3	FF	00	8D	D1	FF	00	0C	9D	F0	AF
006C92E0	FE	89	9F	C3	FF	00	FC	27	6D	3F	F8	DD	14	50	01	FF
006C92F0	00	0C	9D	F0	AF	FE	89	9F	C3	FF	00	FC	27	6D	3F	F8
006C9300	DD	1F	F0	C9	DF	0A	FF	00	E8	99	FC	3F	FF	00	C2	76
006C9310	D3	FF	00	8D	D1	45	00	1F	F0	C9	DF	0A	FF	00	E8	99
006C9320	FC	3F	FF	00	C2	76	D3	FF	00	8D	D1	FF	00	0C	9D	F0
006C9330	AF	FE	89	9F	C3	FF	00	FC	27	6D	3F	F8	DD	14	50	01
006C9340	FF	00	0C	9D	F0	AF	FE	89	9F	C3	FF	00	FC	27	6D	3F
006C9350	F8	DD	1F	F0	C9	DF	0A	FF	00	E8	99	FC	3F	FF	00	C2
006C9360	76	D3	FF	00	8D	D1	45	00	1F	F0	C9	DF	0A	FF	00	E8
006C9370	99	FC	3F	FF	00	C2	76	D3	FF	00	8D	D1	FF	00	0C	9D
006C9380	F0	AF	FE	89	9F	C3	FF	00	FC	27	6D	3F	F8	DD	14	50
006C9390	01	FF	00	0C	9D	F0	AF	FE	89	9F	C3	FF	00	FC	27	6D
006C93A0	3F	F8	DD	1F	F0	C9	DF	0A	FF	00	E8	99	FC	3F	FF	00
006C93B0	C2	76	D3	FF	00	8D	D1	45	00	1F	F0	C9	DF	0A	FF	00
006C93C0	E8	99	FC	3F	FF	00	C2	76	D3	FF	00	8D	D1	FF	00	0C
006C93D0	9D	F0	AF	FE	89	9F	C3	FF	00	FC	27	6D	3F	F8	DD	14
006C93E0	50	01	FF	00	0C	9D	F0	AF	FE	89	9F	C3	FF	00	FC	27
006C93F0	6D	3F	F8	DD	33	FE	19	43	E1	6F	FD	13	5F	00	7F	E1
006C9400	3D	69	FF	00	C6	E8	A2	80	25	7F	D9	43	E1	6F	95	FF
006C9410	00	24	D7	C0	1F	F8	4F	5A	7F	F1	BA	FB	CB	FE	09	B9
006C9420	E0	ED	23	E1	6F	EC	E0	34	FF	00	0C	E9	5A	6F	87	74
006C9430	F9	75	4B	89	DE	DB	4B	B6	4B	38	5E	42	11	4B	94	8C
006C9440	00	58	AA	A8	CE	33	85	03	B0	A2	8A	00	FF	D9		

δÉß y è=ú?y ÁvÓ
y ÑE δÉß y è=ú
?y ÁvÓy Ny c-
pÙYÄy u'm?øÝ P y
c-pÙYÄy u'm?ø
y δÉß y è=ú?y Áv
Óy ÑE δÉß y è=ú
?y ÁvÓy Ny c-
pÙYÄy u'm?øÝ P
y c-pÙYÄy u'm?
øÝ δÉß y è=ú?y Á
vÓy ÑE δÉß y è=ú
?y ÁvÓy Ny c-
pÙYÄy u'm?øÝ P
y c-pÙYÄy u'
m?øÝ3p CáoY _ á
=iy Eéceë UCáo•y
SxÀ øCZ n°ùÉp :
àí#áoià4y éZoft
ùuKtDÛKqk8^B K"ë
x"í3.. °cš y



打开jpg图片，是一份中国地图。

5、开脑洞：利用搜索工具

根据对话内容中的

王思聪100以及his family has a lot of building —> 搜索 万达 100

搜到 万达100店——昆明西山的达广场盛大开业

地点昆明 结合地图 调整对比度和亮度得出 flag



【参考】

1、[Wireshark系列之7 利用WinHex还原文件 - 一壶浊酒 - 51CTO技术博客]

2、[Wireshark黑客发现之旅-开篇 | WooYun知识库]

3、[广东省第一届“强网杯”writeup - 程序园]
